

FEDAY 2019

第5届 FEDAY
2019.09.21 / 成都

主办方



赞助商



支持社区



你不知道的GPU

—— 前端、图形系统与数据可视化



月影 2019.09





吴亮 (月影)

@十年踪迹

github.com/akira-cn



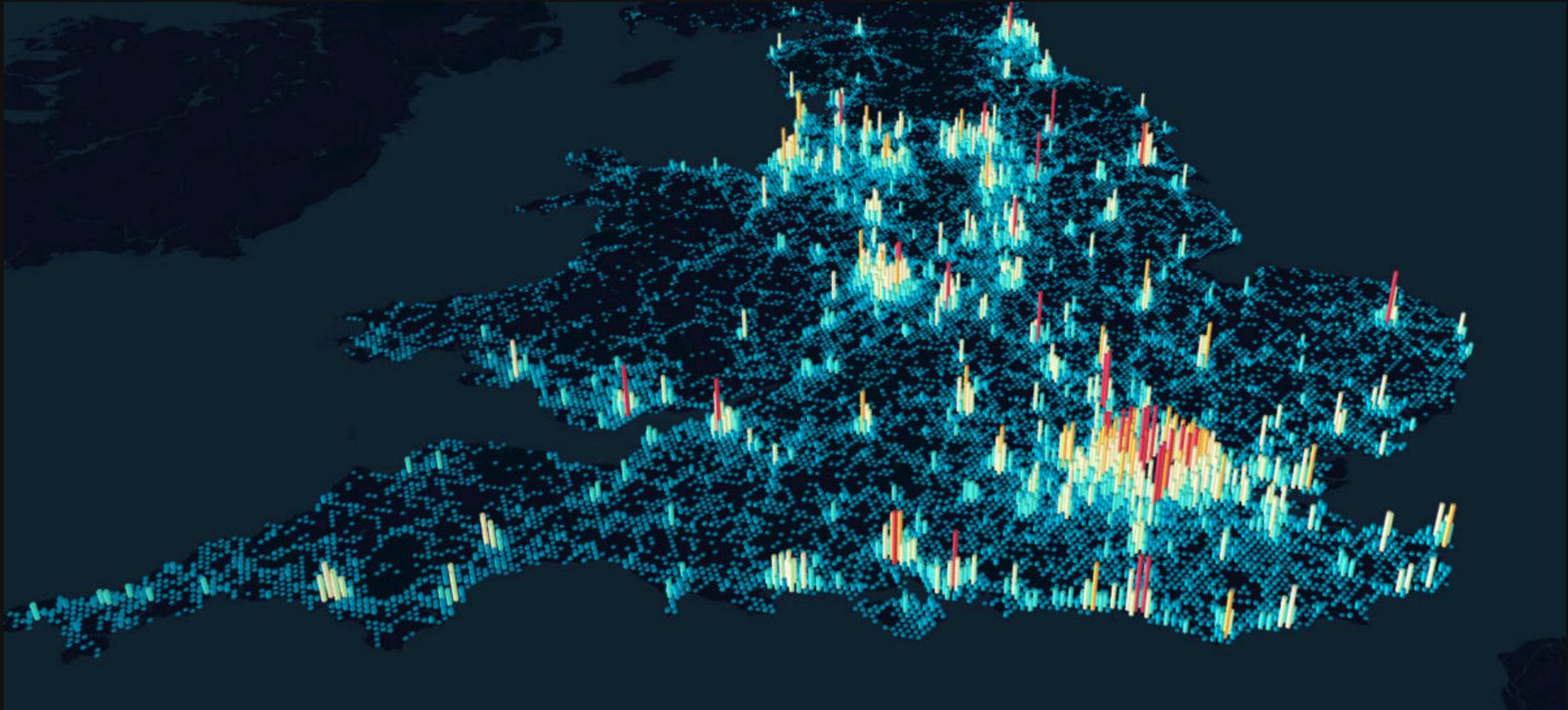
360高级技术总监 | Web前端主任架构师

奇舞团 | Qtest | TC委员 | w3ctech | SpriteJS

《JavaScript王者归来》 | 《程序员成长的烦恼》

奇舞团 (75team.com) 是360集团最大的大前端团队，TC39和W3C会员，拥有Web前端、服务端、Android、iOS、设计、产品、运营等岗位人员80余名，旗下的开源框架和技术品牌有SpriteJS、ThinkJS、MeshJS、Chimee、QiShare、声享、即视、奇字库、众成翻译、奇舞学院、奇舞周刊、泛前端分享等。

Data Visualization



Why a new engine for D.V.?

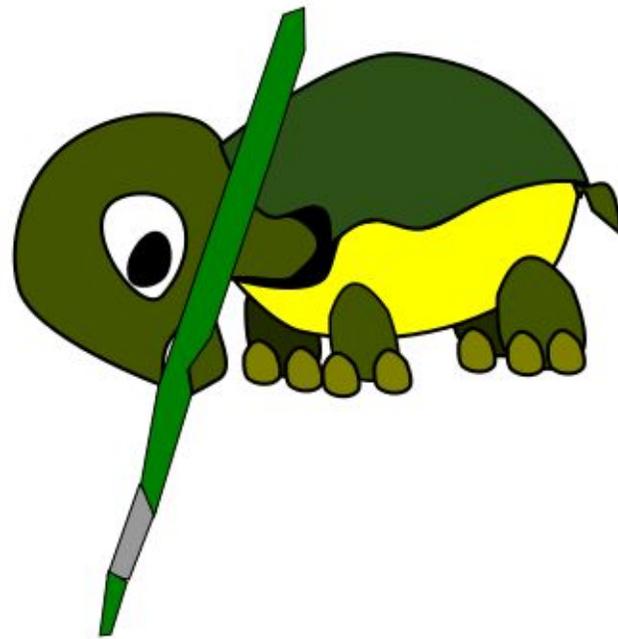
Mass rendering of large-scale data.

Efficient Utilization of GPU.

Easy to Use.

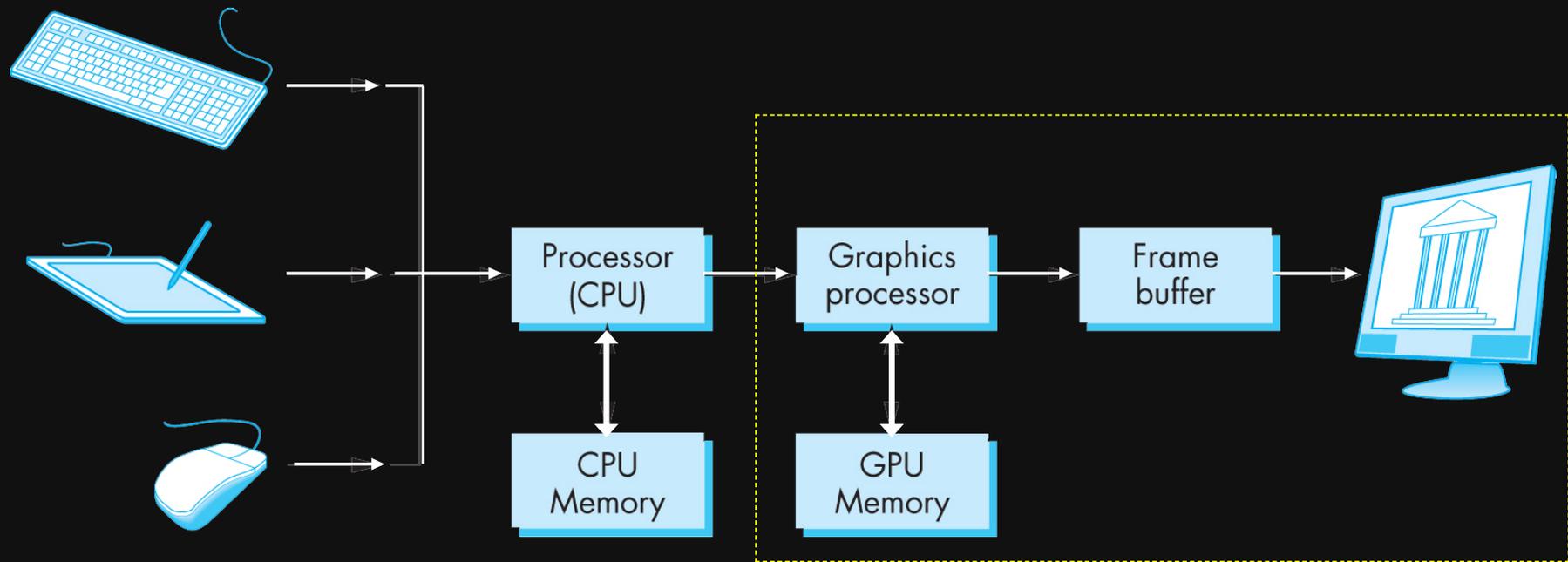
GPU ≠ WebGL ≠ 3D

Simple (Turtle) Graphics

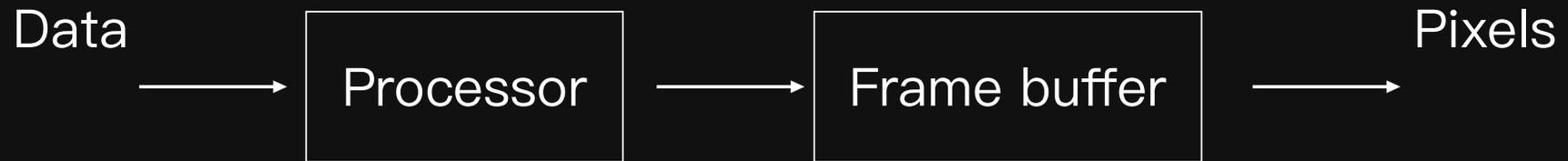


think OF a turtle Holding a PEN

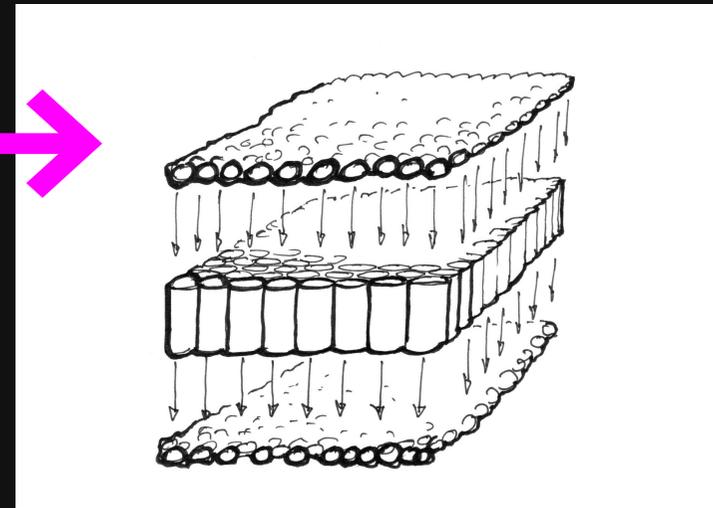
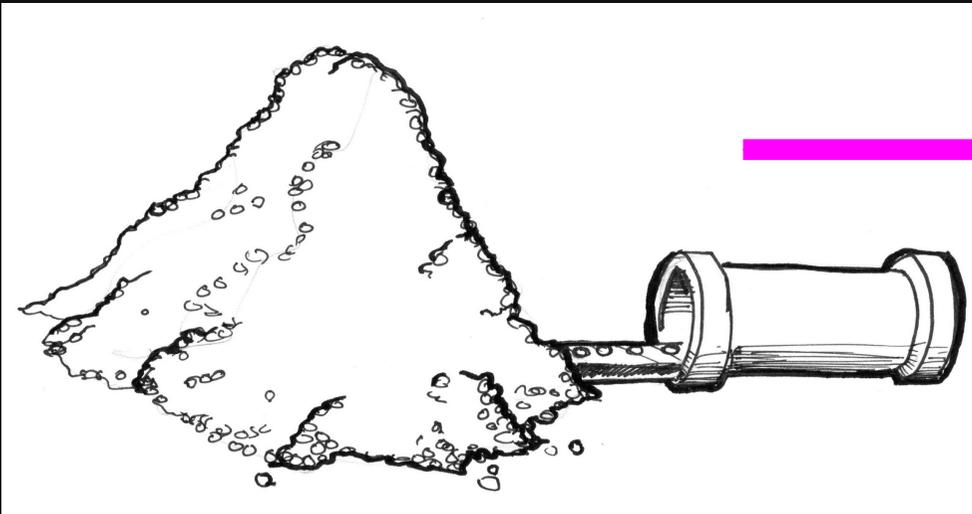
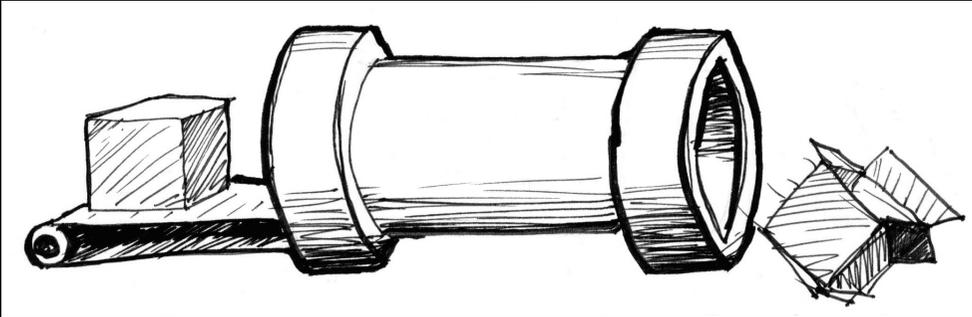
Modern Graphics System



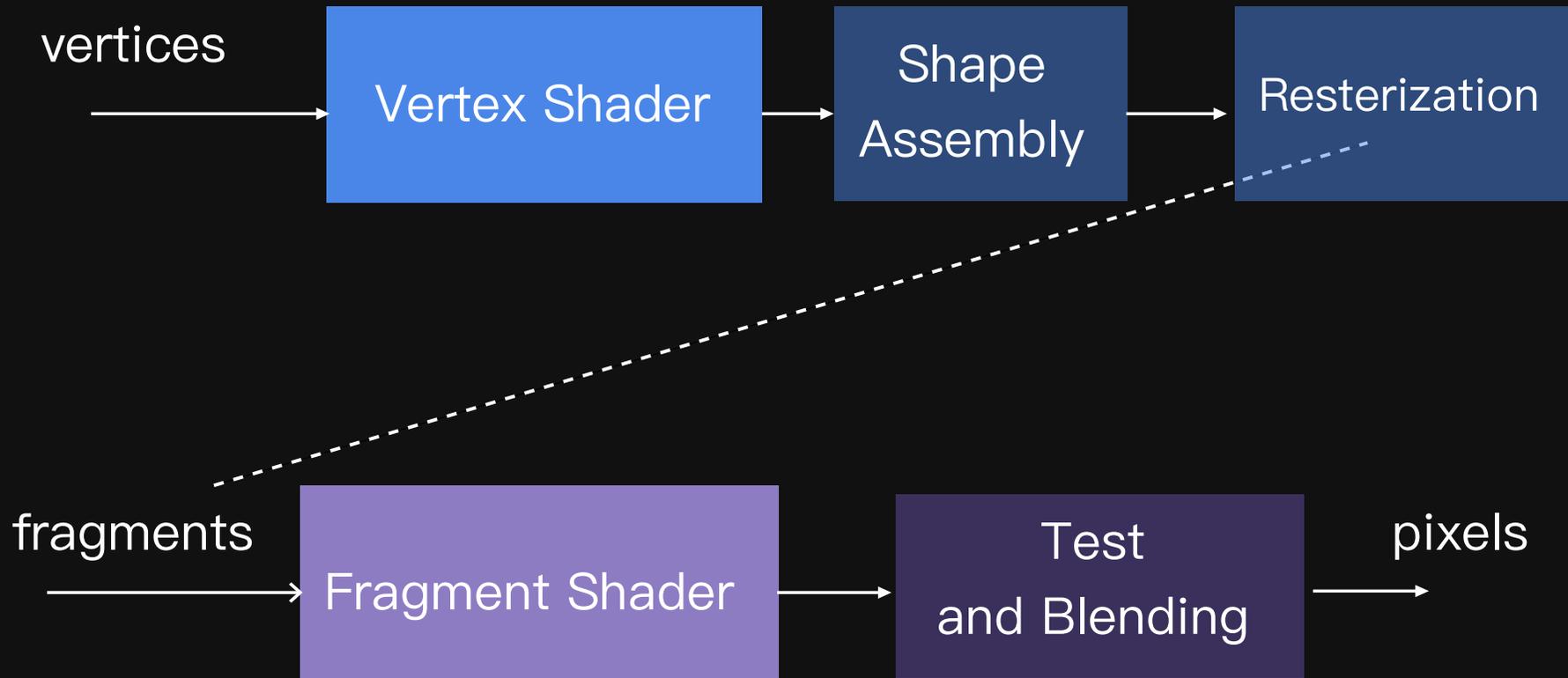
Graphics pipeline (The GPU)



CPU vs. GPU

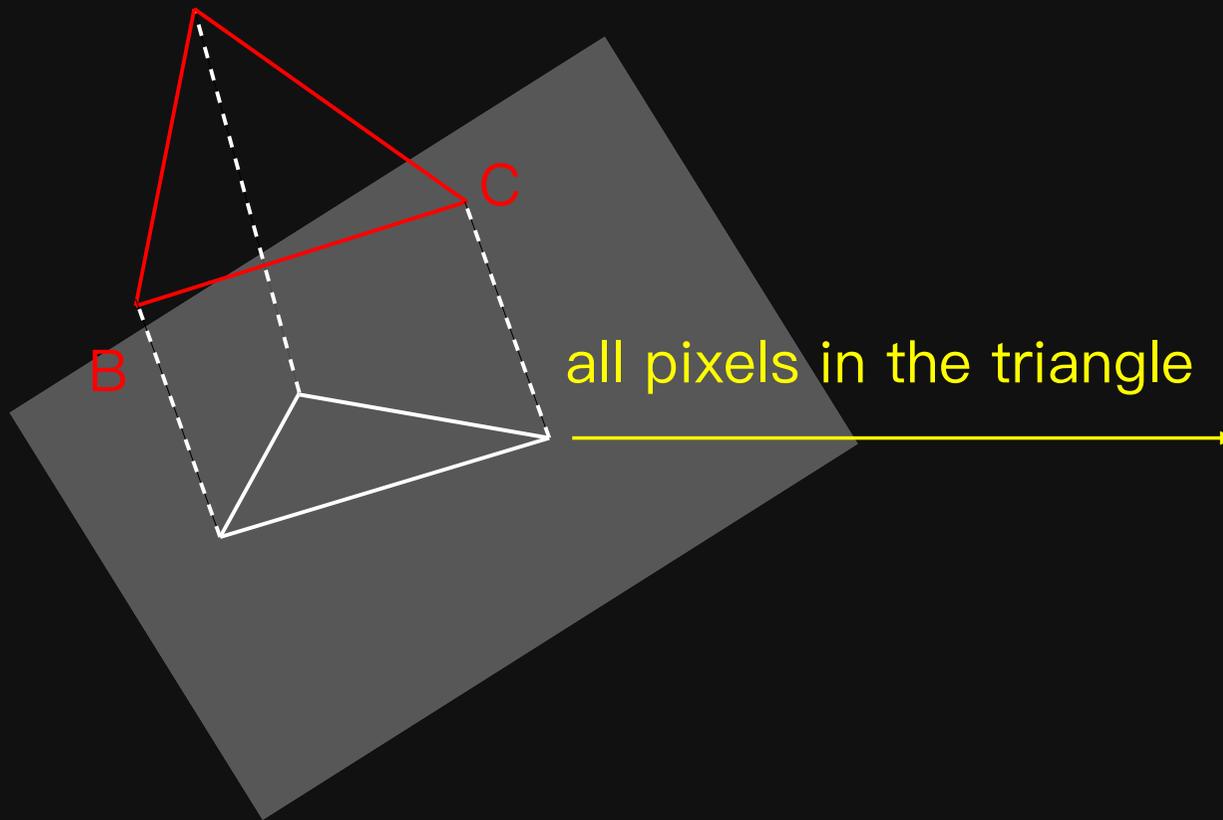


WebGL pipeline

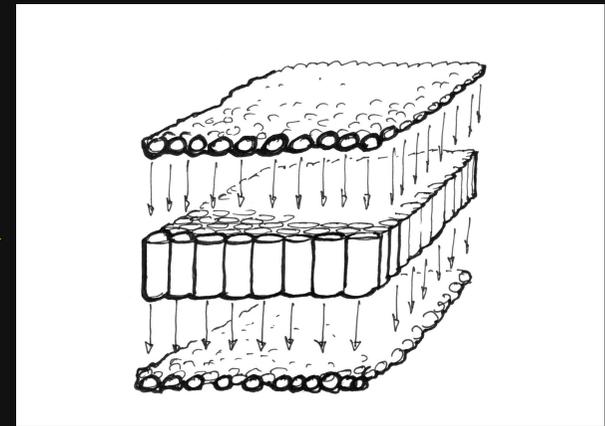


Parallel processing

A Vertex Shader

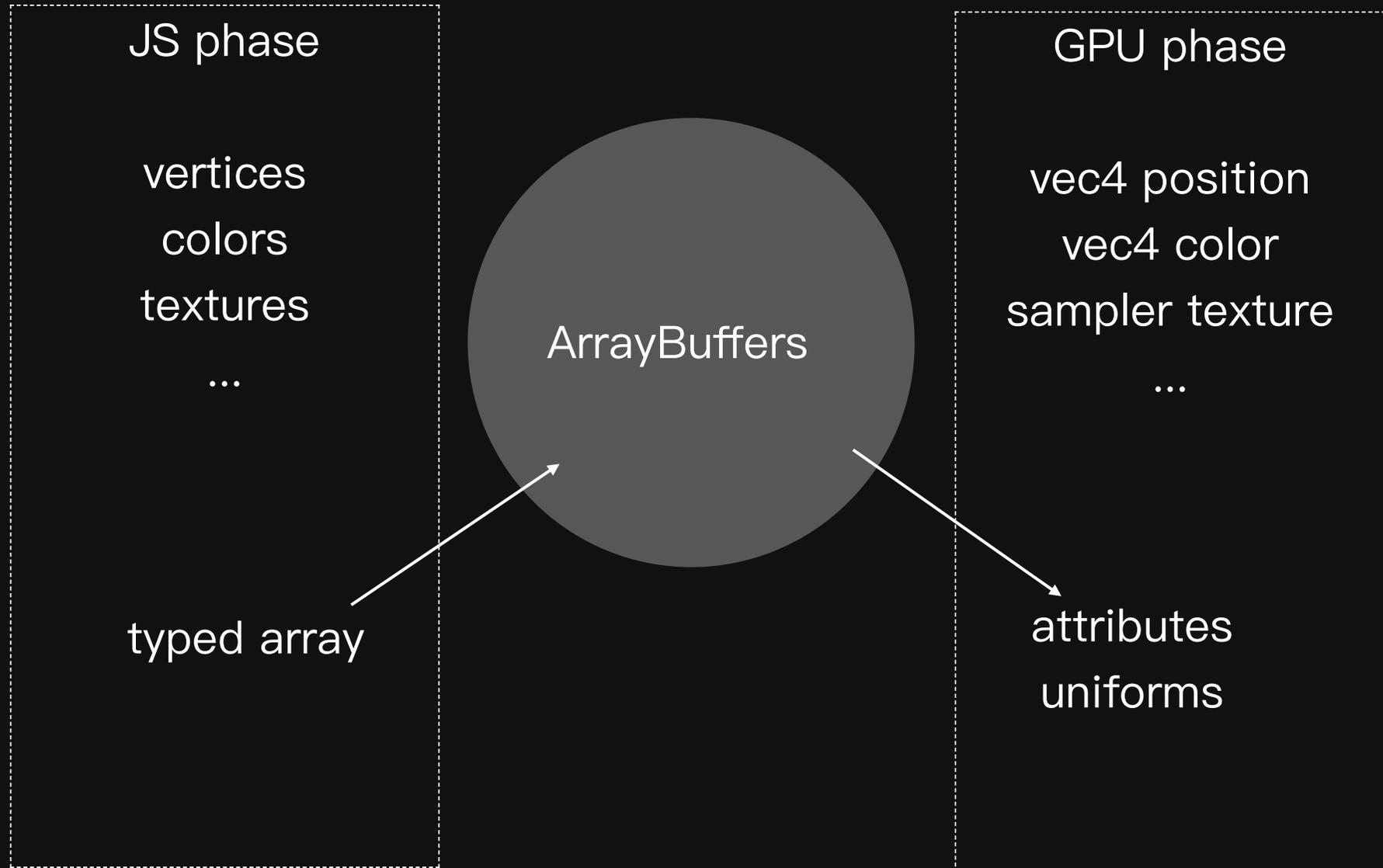


all pixels in the triangle

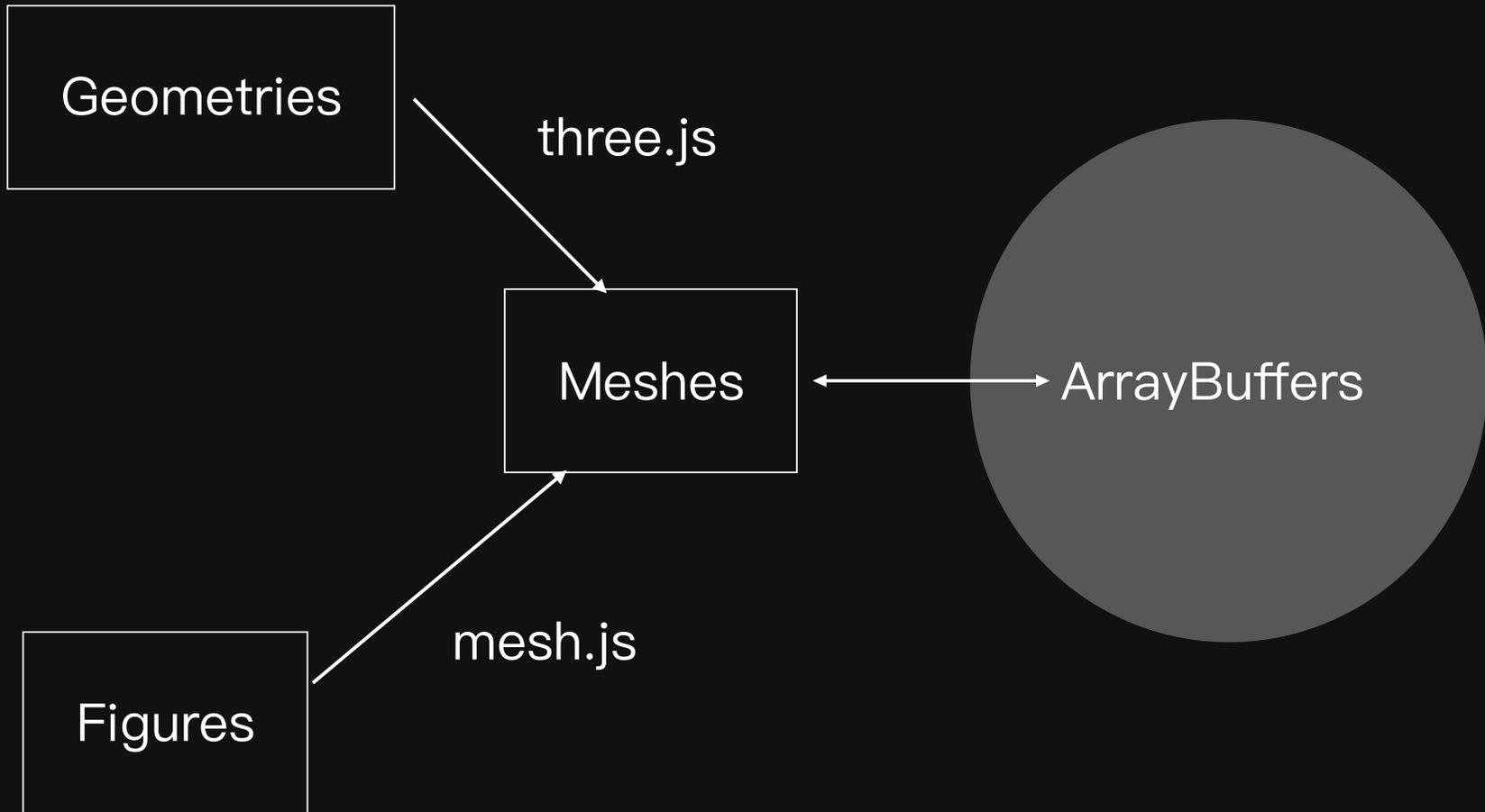


Fragment Shader

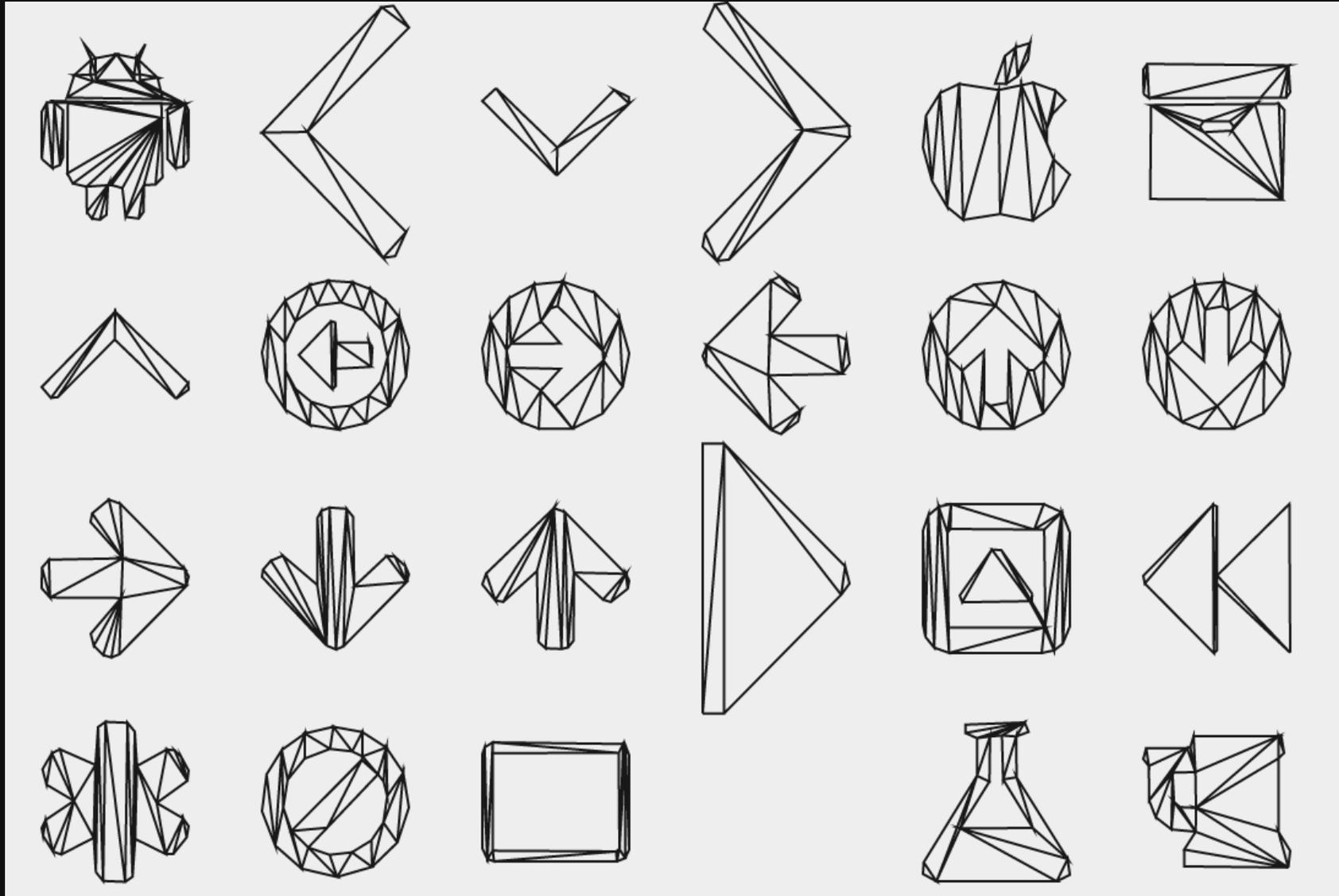
JavaScript to GPU



Create Object Model



Path Contours & Triangulations



Polyline Strokes



Mesh.js

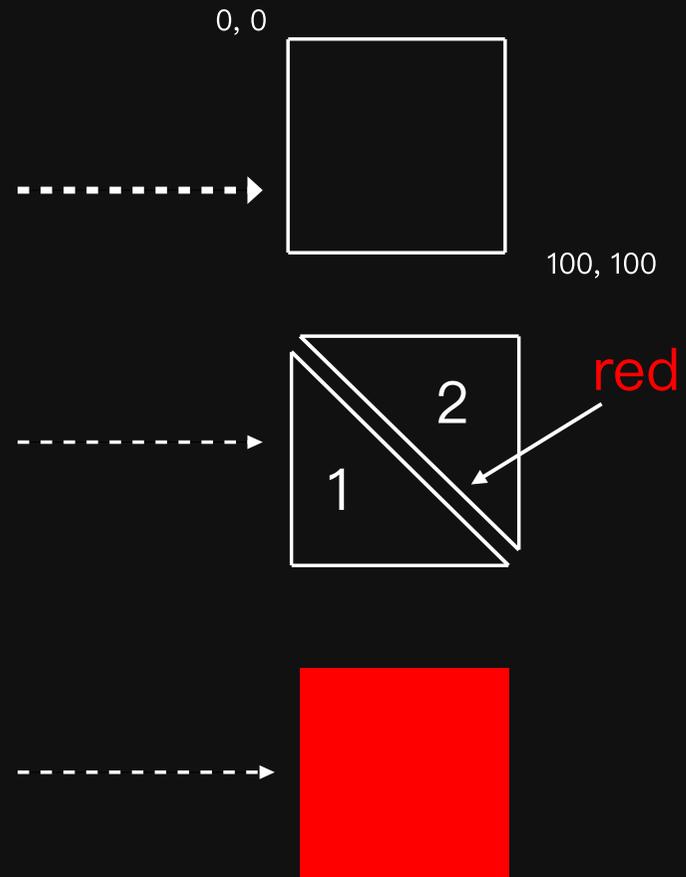
```
const figure = new Figure2D();  
figure.addPath('M0 0L100 0L100 100L0 100z');
```



```
const mesh = new Mesh2D(figure, resolution);  
mesh.setFill({color: [1, 0, 0, 1]});
```



```
const renderer = new Renderer(canvas);  
renderer.drawMeshes([mesh]);
```



Draw meshes



<https://codepen.io/akira-cn/embed/WNezZqw/?height=300&th...>

Mesh API vs. Canvas API

```
const canvas = document.querySelector('canvas');
```

```
const figure = new Figure2D();  
figure.rect(0, 0, 100, 100);
```

```
const mesh = new Mesh2D(figure, canvas);  
mesh.setFill({color: [1, 0, 0, 1]});
```

```
const renderer = new Renderer(canvas);  
renderer.drawMeshes([mesh]);
```

```
const canvas = document.querySelector('canvas');
```

```
const context = canvas.getContext('2d');
```

```
context.rect(0, 0, 100, 100);
```

```
context.fillStyle = 'red';
```

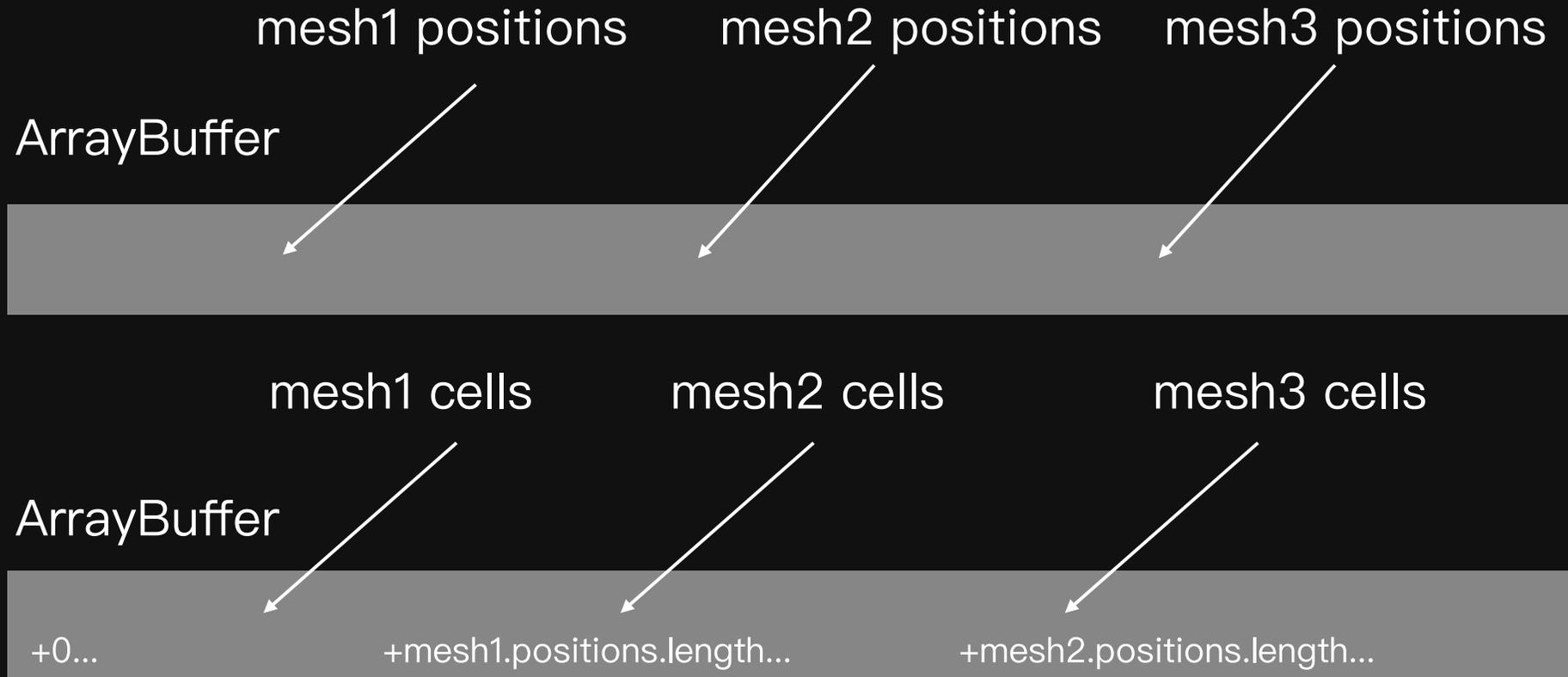
```
context.fill();
```

Mesh Compression

```
// mesh1 :  
  
{  
  positions: [[x11, y11], [x12, y12], [x13, y13]],  
  cells: [[0, 1], [1, 2], [2, 0]],  
  attributes: {  
    a_color: [[1, 0, 0], [1, 0, 0], [1, 0, 0]],  
  },  
  uniforms: {  
    ...  
  }  
}  
  
// mesh2 :  
  
{  
  positions: [[x21, y21], [x22, y22], [x23, y23]],  
  cells: [[0, 1], [1, 2], [2, 0]],  
  attributes: {  
    a_color: [[0, 1, 0], [0, 1, 0], [0, 1, 0]],  
  },  
  uniforms: {  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

```
// compressed: mesh1 + mesh2  
  
{  
  positions: Float32Array(x1, y1, x2, y2,  
    x3, y3, x1, y1,  
    x2, y2, x3, y3),  
  cells: Uint16Array(0, 1, 1, 2, 2, 0,  
    3, 4, 4, 5, 5, 3),  
  attributes: {  
    a_color: Uint8Array(  
      255, 0, 0, 255, 0, 0, 255, 0, 0,  
      0, 255, 0, 0, 255, 0, 0, 255, 0,  
    ),  
  },  
  uniforms: {  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

Mesh Compression



Mesh Compression

Transforms

Shader optimization

```
uniform float u_colorSteps[40];
uniform float u_radialGradientVector[6];

void main() {
    ...

    if(u_radialGradientVector[2] > 0.0 || u_radialGradientVector[5] > 0.0) {
        radial_gradient(color, u_radialGradientVector, u_colorSteps);
    }
}
```

Shader optimization

```
uniform float u_colorSteps[40];
uniform float u_radialGradientVector[6];

void main() {
    ...

    if(u_radialGradientVector[2] > 0.0 || u_radialGradientVector[5] > 0.0) {
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```



Shader optimization

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    }
}
```

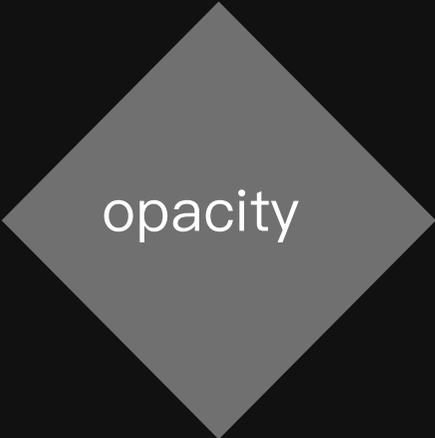


```
#ifdef GRADIENT
uniform float u_colorSteps[40];
uniform float u_radialGradientVector[6];
#endif

void main() {
    ...
#ifdef GRADIENT
    if (u_radialGradientVector[2] > 0.0 || u_radialGradientVector[5] > 0.0) {
        radial_gradient(color, u_radialGradientVector, u_colorSteps);
    }
#endif
}
```



Blending



opacity



non-opacity

```
get enableBlend() {  
  if(this[_blend] === true || this[_blend] === false) return this[_blend];  
  return this[_uniforms].u_opacity < 1.0  
    || this[_strokeColor] != null && this[_strokeColor][3] < 1.0  
    || this[_fillColor] != null && this[_fillColor][3] < 1.0  
    || this[_uniforms].u_colorMatrix != null && this[_uniforms].u_colorMatrix[18] < 1.0;  
}
```

Offscreen Canvas + Worker

```
const worker = new Worker('./worker.js');
const canvas = document.querySelector('canvas');
const offscreenCanvas = canvas.transferControlToOffscreen();
worker.postMessage({
  type: 'created',
  canvas: offscreenCanvas
}, [offscreenCanvas]);
```

```
importScripts('mesh.js');

self.addEventListener('message', (evt) => {
  const canvas = evt.data.canvas;
  const renderer = new Renderer(canvas);
  ...
})
```

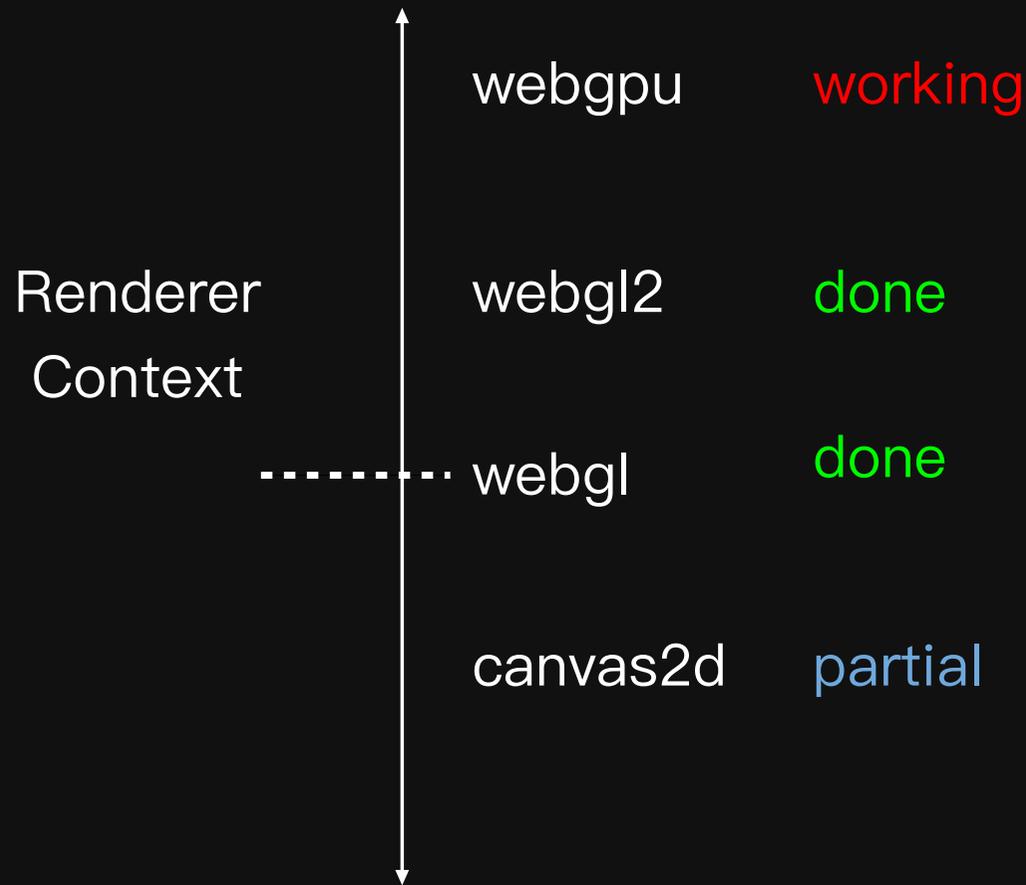
Offscreen Canvas + Worker

User Program



<https://codepen.io/akira-cn/embed/GRKxMBe/?height=300&t...>

forward and backward



Q & A



<https://meshjs.org> – A graphics system born for visualization.